

Harbor & Vale, demo firm

Medical chronology

The medical record in date order, each entry cited to its page

CLIENT

Priya Ramanathan

CASE REFERENCE

BR-F7734C82

DATE OF LOSS

Sep 18, 2024

PREPARED FOR

Harbor & Vale, demo firm

CASE TYPE

Auto accident

STATUS

Approved Oct 11, 2026

VENUE

Sacramento County, CA

EXPORTED

Oct 11, 2026

Contents

About this chronology	2
Chronology	2
Providers	4
Treatment gaps	5
Medical specials	5
Cited record pages	7

About this chronology

AI-generated work product

AI-generated. Requires independent attorney review. May contain errors. Approved by Elena Marsh on Oct 11, 2026.

Contents	13 medical entries
Date range	Sep 18, 2024 to Aug 20, 2025
Exported	Oct 11, 2026, 6:24 PM PDT
Citations	Each citation names the document and its page, then the page number in the case record. Linked citations open that page’s text in "Cited record pages" at the end.

Chronology

DATE	PROVIDER	EVENT	CODES	SOURCE
Sep 18, 2024	VALLEY GENERAL HOSPITAL	Emergency department visit after being struck head-on by a vehicle crossing the center line on Jackson Road. Pain was reported as 9/10 at worst, with no loss of consciousness. Exam showed paraspinal neck tenderness with restricted range of motion and midline back tenderness, with neurological strength 5/5 and intact sensation. CT head and lumbosacral spine X-ray were billed. Diagnoses were lumbar strain and acute traumatic pain. Discharged with analgesia and orthopedic follow-up instructions.	ICD-10: S39.012A, G89.11 CPT: 99284, 70450, 72100	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.111 (case p.111)
Sep 24, 2024	Harbor Family Medicine	Primary care visit with F. Adeyemi, MD. Radiating right leg pain was reported for the first time. Diagnoses were low back pain and lumbar radiculopathy. Orthopedic referral to Cascade Orthopedic Associates was placed.	ICD-10: M54.50, M54.16 CPT: 99203	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.146 (case p.146)
Oct 4, 2024	Cascade Orthopedic Associates	Initial orthopedic consultation with D. Aurelio, MD. Straight leg raise was positive at 40 degrees on the right. Diagnosis was lumbar radiculopathy. MRI of the lumbar spine was ordered.	ICD-10: M54.16 CPT: 99204	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.23 (case p.23)

DATE	PROVIDER	EVENT	CODES	SOURCE
Oct 12, 2024	Northgate Diagnostic Imaging	MRI of the lumbar spine without contrast showing an L4-L5 right paracentral disc extrusion measuring 8 mm with impingement of the traversing right L5 nerve root. No acute osseous abnormality. Interpreted by H. Vasquez-Lim, MD. Referring provider was D. Aurelio, MD.	ICD-10: M51.16 CPT: 72148	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.6 (case p.6)
Oct 20, 2024	Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation	Physical therapy initial evaluation by B. Castellanos, DPT. Pain was 4/10 on average and 7/10 at worst, with guarded, restricted range of motion. Plan of care was 2x/week for 8 weeks.	ICD-10: M54.16 CPT: 97110, 97140	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.53 (case p.53)
Oct 24, 2024 to Mar 5, 2025	Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation	Course of physical therapy: 34 documented daily-note visits from 2024-10-24 to 2025-03-05, with therapeutic exercise, neuromuscular reeducation and manual therapy. Reported pain varied between 2/10 and 8/10 across visits, with plateaus noted at several visits. Visit 34 of 34 was on 2025-03-05. Visits (34): Oct 24, 2024 p.58 (case p.58) ; Oct 28, 2024 p.48 (case p.48) ; Nov 1, 2024 p.49 (case p.49) ; Nov 5, 2024 p.66 (case p.66) ; Nov 9, 2024 p.39 (case p.39) ; Nov 13, 2024 p.25 (case p.25) ; Nov 17, 2024 p.44 (case p.44) ; Nov 21, 2024 p.30 (case p.30) ; Nov 25, 2024 p.55 (case p.55) ; Nov 29, 2024 p.45 (case p.45) ; Dec 3, 2024 p.27 (case p.27) ; Dec 7, 2024 p.59 (case p.59) ; Dec 11, 2024 p.67 (case p.67) ; Dec 15, 2024 p.33 (case p.33) ; Dec 19, 2024 p.42 (case p.42) ; Dec 23, 2024 p.64 (case p.64) ; Dec 27, 2024 p.56 (case p.56) ; Dec 31, 2024 p.41 (case p.41) ; Jan 4, 2025 p.51 (case p.51) ; Jan 8, 2025 p.71 (case p.71) ; Jan 12, 2025 p.52 (case p.52) ; Jan 16, 2025 p.47 (case p.47) ; Jan 20, 2025 p.32 (case p.32) ; Jan 24, 2025 p.43 (case p.43) ; Jan 28, 2025 p.50 (case p.50) ; Feb 1, 2025 p.70 (case p.70) ; Feb 5, 2025 p.40 (case p.40) ; Feb 9, 2025 p.46 (case p.46) ; Feb 13, 2025 p.28 (case p.28) ; Feb 17, 2025 p.31 (case p.31) ; Feb 21, 2025 p.57 (case p.57) ; Feb 25, 2025 p.29 (case p.29) ; Mar 1, 2025 p.54 (case p.54) ; Mar 5, 2025 p.65 (case p.65)	CPT: 97110, 97112, 97140	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.58 (case p.58)
Dec 9, 2024	LAKESHORE NEUROLOGY & EMG	Electrodiagnostic consultation (needle EMG and nerve conduction studies) with I. Bekele, MD. Findings were consistent with a right L5 radiculopathy. Plan was to continue the current treatment program.	ICD-10: M54.16 CPT: 95886, 95910	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.2 (case p.2)

DATE	PROVIDER	EVENT	CODES	SOURCE
Dec 23, 2024	Crestline Interventional Pain Institute	Right L4-L5 transforaminal epidural steroid injection under fluoroscopy by V. Sreenivasan, MD, for persistent pain refractory to conservative management. Reported follow-up outcome was 60% relief for eleven days.	ICD-10: M51.16 CPT: 64483	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.101 (case p.101)
Jan 24, 2025	Crestline Interventional Pain Institute	Right L4-L5 and L5-S1 transforaminal epidural injection under fluoroscopy by V. Sreenivasan, MD. Reported follow-up outcome was 50% relief for six days.	ICD-10: M51.16 CPT: 64483, 64484	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.100 (case p.100)
Mar 2, 2025	Cascade Orthopedic Associates	Orthopedic follow-up and surgical consultation with D. Aurelio, MD. Failure of conservative care was documented and microdiscectomy was recommended. Plan was L4-L5 laminotomy with microdiscectomy.	ICD-10: M51.16 CPT: 99214	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.22 (case p.22)
Apr 2, 2025	Saint Brendan's Medical Center	Surgery: L4-L5 laminotomy with microdiscectomy by M. Danforth, MD under general endotracheal anesthesia. A large extruded fragment at L4-L5 was removed and the nerve root decompressed. Estimated blood loss was 88 mL with no complications, and the report notes a two-day inpatient stay. Diagnosis and CPT codes (M51.16, 63030) appear on the following page of the report.		Ramanathan-medical-records, p.125 (case p.125)
Apr 24, 2025	Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation	Post-operative physical therapy evaluation by B. Castellanos, DPT. A twelve-week reconditioning program was started, with plan of 2x/week for 12 weeks.	ICD-10: M54.16 CPT: 97110	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.69 (case p.69)
Aug 20, 2025	Cascade Orthopedic Associates	Final orthopedic evaluation and Permanent & Stationary report by D. Aurelio, MD. Maximum medical improvement reached with a permanent 25-pound lifting restriction and no repetitive bending. Diagnoses were chronic pain due to trauma and lumbar disc disorder with radiculopathy.	ICD-10: G89.21, M51.16 CPT: 99214	Ramanathan-medical-records, p.19 (case p.19)

Providers

PROVIDER	FIRST DATE	LAST DATE	VISITS	BILLED (FROM THE BILLS)
VALLEY GENERAL HOSPITAL	Sep 18, 2024	Sep 18, 2024	1	\$4,925
Harbor Family Medicine	Sep 24, 2024	Sep 24, 2024	1	\$285

PROVIDER	FIRST DATE	LAST DATE	VISITS	BILLED (FROM THE BILLS)
Cascade Orthopedic Associates	Oct 4, 2024	Aug 20, 2025	3	\$955
Northgate Diagnostic Imaging	Oct 12, 2024	Oct 12, 2024	1	\$2,750
Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation	Oct 20, 2024	Apr 24, 2025	36	\$18,655
LAKESHORE NEUROLOGY & EMG	Dec 9, 2024	Dec 9, 2024	1	Not in the bills read
Crestline Interventional Pain Institute	Dec 23, 2024	Jan 24, 2025	2	Not in the bills read
Saint Brendan's Medical Center	Apr 2, 2025	Apr 2, 2025	1	\$55,950

Treatment gaps

FROM	TO	DAYS	WHAT THE RECORD SHOWS	PAGES
Apr 24, 2025	Aug 20, 2025	118	No treatment is documented between 2025-04-24 and 2025-08-20, a span of about 16.9 weeks. Page 69 (4/24/25 PT initial evaluation) is visible only as its opening index text, which contains no plan or return interval. The 12-week program appears only in the chronology summary, not in verifiable page text. Page 19 (8/20/25 final evaluation) opening text describes ongoing symptoms and no interval explanation. No quotable explanation found.	p.69 (case p.69) ; p.19 (case p.19)

Medical specials

PROVIDER	DATES OF SERVICE	BILLED	PAID	BALANCE	PAGES
Saint Brendan's Medical Center	Apr 2, 2025	\$55,950	Not stated	Not stated	p.139 (case p.139)
Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation	Oct 20, 2024 to Apr 24, 2025	\$18,655	Not stated	Not stated	p.34 (case p.34) ; p.35 (case p.35) ; p.36 (case p.36) ; p.37 (case p.37)
Valley General Hospital	Sep 18, 2024	\$4,925	Not stated	Not stated	p.113 (case p.113)
Northgate Diagnostic Imaging	Oct 12, 2024	\$2,750	Not stated	Not stated	p.4 (case p.4)
Cascade Orthopedic Associates	Oct 4, 2024 to Aug 20, 2025	\$955	Not stated	Not stated	p.20 (case p.20)
Harbor Family Medicine	Sep 24, 2024	\$285	Not stated	Not stated	p.148 (case p.148)

PROVIDER	DATES OF SERVICE	BILLED	PAID	BALANCE	PAGES
Total		\$83,520	Not stated	Not stated	Added up by Brennick from the bills

Added up by Brennick from the bills: 6 bills.

Cited record pages

The extracted text of each page cited above, from the current copy of each file in the case record, with the document it is in. The original page images are in the case record.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.2 (case p.2)

LAKESHORE NEUROLOGY & EMG
640 BAYFRONT TERRACE - SACRAMENTO, CA 95833
TEL (916) 555-0577 FAX (916) 555-0578 NPI
1801229475
ELECTRODIAGNOSTIC CONSULTATION
PATIENT: PRIYA RAMANATHAN DOB: 1976-06-22
MRN: MR-366632
DATE OF SERVICE: 2024-12-09
Subjective:
Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms related to the incident of 2024-09-18.
Current
pain is rated 3/10 on average and 6/10 at worst. Symptoms are aggravated by prolonged sitting, lifting and household activity, and are partially relieved by rest and over-the-counter analgesia. The patient reports sleep is interrupted 4 nights per week.
Objective:
Tenderness to palpation with guarded, restricted active range of motion. Motor strength grossly preserved. Sensation intact distally.
VITAL SIGNS
BP 110/63 HR 68 RR 17 T 98.7 F SpO2 95% Pain 4/10
Assessment:
Electrodiagnostic study; findings consistent with a right L5 radiculopathy.
DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):
M54.16 Radiculopathy, lumbar region
PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):
95886 Needle electromyography, complete, each extremity
95910 Nerve conduction studies, 7-8 studies
Plan:
Continue the current treatment program and return in four weeks or sooner if symptoms escalate.
I. Bekele, MD
Signed 2024-12-09
Priya Ramanathan - MR-366632 - Lakeshore Neurology & EMG - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.4 (case p.4)

Northgate Diagnostic Imaging
| REPORT TYPE: Itemized Statement | DATE:

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.4 (case p.4) (continued)

2025-08-20 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A928275
|
| DOB: 1976-06-22 | FAX: (559) 555-0621 |
ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF CHARGES
DATE CPT DESCRIPTION UNITS CHARGE
2024-10-12 72148 MRI lumbar spine without contrast 1 \$2,750
TOTAL CHARGES: \$2,750
PAYMENTS / ADJUSTMENTS: \$0.00 BALANCE DUE:
PENDING LIEN RESOLUTION
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.4 (case p.4) (continued)**BILLING OFFICE NOTICES**

This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.

Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.

Priya Ramanathan - A928275 - Northgate
Diagnostic Imaging - page 1 of 2

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.6 (case p.6)

Northgate Diagnostic Imaging

| REPORT TYPE: Diagnostic Imaging Report |
DATE: 2024-10-12 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A928275 |
| DOB: 1976-06-22 | FAX: (559) 555-0621 |
EXAMINATION: MRI lumbar spine without contrast

ACCESSION: NDI-690027

REFERRING PROVIDER: D. Aurelio, MD

CLINICAL HISTORY:

Trauma on 2024-09-18 with persistent pain. Evaluate for internal derangement.

TECHNIQUE:

Multipplanar, multisequence images were obtained without the administration of intravenous contrast. Sagittal T1, sagittal T2, axial T2 and STIR sequences were acquired.

COMPARISON:

None available.

FINDINGS:

Alignment is anatomic. Vertebral body heights are maintained without acute compression deformity. Marrow signal is within normal limits. The paraspinal soft tissues are unremarkable. L4-L5 right paracentral disc extrusion measuring 8 mm with impingement of the traversing right L5 nerve root.

IMPRESSION:

1. L4-L5 right paracentral disc extrusion measuring 8 mm with impingement of the traversing right L5 nerve root.

2. No acute osseous abnormality.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

M51.16 Intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy, lumbar region

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):**Ramanathan-medical-records, p.6 (case p.6) (continued)**

72148 MRI lumbar spine without contrast
Interpreted by H. Vasquez-Lim, MD
Report finalized 2024-10-12 02:33
Priya Ramanathan - A928275 - Northgate
Diagnostic Imaging - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.19 (case p.19)

Cascade Orthopedic Associates

588 Ridgeline Drive, Third Floor, Fresno, CA
93704 - t (559) 555-0477 - f (559) 555-0478

Final Orthopedic Evaluation / Permanent &

Stationary Report

Patient: Priya Ramanathan

Date of Birth: June 22, 1976 Chart No.:
710095

Date of Service: August 20, 2025

Subjective:

Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms related to the incident of September 18, 2024.

Current pain is rated 4/10 on average and 8/10 at worst. Symptoms are aggravated by prolonged sitting, lifting and household activity, and are partially relieved by rest and

over-the-counter analgesia. The patient reports sleep is interrupted 3 nights per week.

Objective:

Tenderness to palpation with guarded, restricted active range of motion. Motor strength grossly preserved. Sensation intact distally.

VITAL SIGNS

BP 132/82 HR 89 RR 15 T 98.2 F SpO2 98% Pain
5/10

Assessment:

Final orthopedic evaluation; maximum medical improvement with a permanent 25-pound lifting restriction.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

G89.21 Chronic pain due to trauma

M51.16 Intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy, lumbar region

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):

99214 Office or other outpatient visit, established patient, moderate complexity
Plan:

No lifting over 25 pounds; no repetitive bending

D. Aurelio, MD

Signed August 20, 2025

Priya Ramanathan - 710095 - Cascade
Orthopedic Associates - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.20 (case p.20)

Cascade Orthopedic Associates
 588 Ridgeline Drive, Third Floor, Fresno, CA
 93704 - t (559) 555-0477 - f (559) 555-0478
 Itemized Statement
 Patient: Priya Ramanathan
 Date of Birth: June 22, 1976 Chart No.:
 710095
 Date of Service: August 20, 2025
 ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF CHARGES
 DATE CPT DESCRIPTION UNITS CHARGE
 October 4, 2024 99204 Office or other
 outpatient visit, new patient, mod 1 \$425
 March 2, 2025 99214 Office or other
 outpatient visit, established pati 1 \$265
 August 20, 2025 99214 Office or other
 outpatient visit, established pati 1 \$265
 TOTAL CHARGES: \$955
 PAYMENTS / ADJUSTMENTS: \$0.00 BALANCE DUE:
 PENDING LIEN RESOLUTION
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution
 of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
 No collection activity occurs during the
 hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment
 programs are available to eligible patients.
 For an application or a copy of the policy,
 contact the patient financial services
 office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before
 any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution
 of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
 No collection activity occurs during the
 hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment
 programs are available to eligible patients.
 For an application or a copy of the policy,
 contact the patient financial services
 office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before
 any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution
 of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
 No collection activity occurs during the
 hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment
 programs are available to eligible patients.
 For an application or a copy of the policy,
 contact the patient financial services
 office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.20 (case p.20) (continued)

any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution
 of a third-party injury claim.
 Priya Ramanathan - 710095 - Cascade
 Orthopedic Associates - page 1 of 2

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.22 (case p.22)

Cascade Orthopedic Associates
 588 Ridgeline Drive, Third Floor, Fresno, CA
 93704 - t (559) 555-0477 - f (559) 555-0478
 Orthopedic Follow-Up
 Patient: Priya Ramanathan
 Date of Birth: June 22, 1976 Chart No.:
 710095
 Date of Service: March 2, 2025
 Subjective:
 Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms
 related to the incident of September 18,
 2024.
 Current pain is rated 5/10 on average and
 10/10 at worst. Symptoms are aggravated by
 prolonged sitting, lifting and household
 activity, and are partially relieved by rest
 and
 over-the-counter analgesia. The patient
 reports sleep is interrupted 4 nights per
 week.
 Objective:
 Tenderness to palpation with guarded,
 restricted active range of motion. Motor
 strength
 grossly preserved. Sensation intact
 distally.
 VITAL SIGNS
 BP 112/72 HR 93 RR 14 T 97.1 F SpO2 99% Pain
 7/10
 Assessment:
 Surgical consultation; failure of
 conservative care documented and
 microdiscectomy
 recommended.
 DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):
 M51.16 Intervertebral disc disorders with
 radiculopathy, lumbar region
 PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):
 99214 Office or other outpatient visit,
 established patient, moderate complexity
 Plan:
 L4-L5 laminotomy with microdiscectomy
 D. Aurelio, MD
 Signed March 2, 2025
 Priya Ramanathan - 710095 - Cascade
 Orthopedic Associates - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.23 (case p.23)

Cascade Orthopedic Associates
 588 Ridgeline Drive, Third Floor, Fresno, CA
 93704 - t (559) 555-0477 - f (559) 555-0478
 Initial Orthopedic Consultation
 Patient: Priya Ramanathan
 Date of Birth: June 22, 1976 Chart No.:
 710095
 Date of Service: October 4, 2024
 Subjective:
 Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms
 related to the incident of September 18,
 2024.
 Current pain is rated 5/10 on average and
 7/10 at worst. Symptoms are aggravated by
 prolonged sitting, lifting and household
 activity, and are partially relieved by rest
 and
 over-the-counter analgesia. The patient
 reports sleep is interrupted 4 nights per
 week.
 Objective:
 Straight leg raise positive at 40 degrees on
 the right
 VITAL SIGNS
 BP 114/75 HR 90 RR 16 T 98.2 F SpO2 100%
 Pain 7/10
 Assessment:
 Orthopedic initial evaluation; positive
 straight leg raise on the right, MRI of the
 lumbar
 spine ordered.
 DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):
 M54.16 Radiculopathy, lumbar region
 PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):
 99204 Office or other outpatient visit, new
 patient, moderate complexity
 Plan:
 Continue the current treatment program and
 return in four weeks or sooner if symptoms
 escalate.
 D. Aurelio, MD
 Signed October 4, 2024
 Priya Ramanathan - 710095 - Cascade
 Orthopedic Associates - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.25 (case p.25)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 6
 of 34| DATE: 11/13/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 6 OF 34 DATE 11/13/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 2/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.25 (case p.25) (continued)

O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/16/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x1
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.27 (case p.27)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 11 of 34| DATE: 12/3/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 11 OF 34 DATE 12/3/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 5/10 today, improved
 after the last treatment but returning by
 the next
 morning.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program
 adjusted.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/6/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x3
 G. Milovic, PTA
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.28 (case p.28)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 29 of 34| DATE: 2/13/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 29 OF 34 DATE 2/13/25
 S:
 Patient reports pain 4/10 today, unchanged

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.28 (case p.28) (continued)

since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/16/25.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x1
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.29 (case p.29)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
32 of 34| DATE: 2/25/25 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 32 OF 34 DATE 2/25/25

S:

Patient reports pain 5/10 today, unchanged since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/28/25.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x2 97140 x2
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.30 (case p.30)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 8
of 34| DATE: 11/21/24 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 8 OF 34 DATE 11/21/24

S:

Patient reports pain 4/10 today, improved after the last treatment but returning by

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.30 (case p.30) (continued)

the next

morning.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/24/24.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x2
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.31 (case p.31)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
30 of 34| DATE: 2/17/25 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 30 OF 34 DATE 2/17/25

S:

Patient reports pain 4/10 today, somewhat improved since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/20/25.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x2 97140 x1
G. Milovic, PTA
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.32 (case p.32)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
23 of 34| DATE: 1/20/25 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 23 OF 34 DATE 1/20/25

S:

Patient reports pain 4/10 today, improved

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.32 (case p.32) (continued)

after the last treatment but returning by the next morning.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/23/25.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x2 97140 x2

B. Castellanos, DPT

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.33 (case p.33)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation

| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 14 of 34| DATE: 12/15/24 |

| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967 |

|

| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

VISIT 14 OF 34 DATE 12/15/24

S:

Patient reports pain 4/10 today, increased after a long shift.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/18/24.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x1

N. Achterberg, PT

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.34 (case p.34)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation

| REPORT TYPE: Itemized Statement | DATE: 8/20/25 |

| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967 |

|

| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF CHARGES

DATE CPT DESCRIPTION UNITS CHARGE

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.34 (case p.34) (continued)

10/20/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285

10/20/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180

10/24/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285

10/24/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196

10/24/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180

10/28/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285

10/28/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294

10/28/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180

11/1/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285

11/1/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196

11/1/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180

11/5/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190

11/5/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196

11/5/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180

11/9/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190

11/9/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196

11/9/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90

11/13/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285

11/13/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98

11/13/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90

11/17/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190

11/17/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98

11/17/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180

11/21/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190

11/21/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196

11/21/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90

11/25/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95

11/25/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98

11/25/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques,

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.34 (case p.34) (continued)

each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 11/29/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 5

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.35 (case p.35)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
REPORT TYPE: Itemized Statement	DATE: 8/20/25
PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan	ACCT: A314967
DOB: 6/22/76	FAX: (559) 555-0756
 11/29/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 11/29/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 12/3/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 12/3/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 12/3/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 12/7/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190
 12/7/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 12/7/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 12/11/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 12/11/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98
 12/11/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 12/15/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 12/15/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 12/15/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 12/19/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190
 12/19/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98
 12/19/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 12/23/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 12/23/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 12/23/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 12/27/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.35 (case p.35) (continued)

12/27/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98
 12/27/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 12/31/24 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 12/31/24 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 12/31/24 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 1/4/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 1/4/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 1/4/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 1/8/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190
 1/8/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 1/8/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 1/12/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 2 of 5

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.36 (case p.36)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
REPORT TYPE: Itemized Statement	DATE: 8/20/25
PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan	ACCT: A314967
DOB: 6/22/76	FAX: (559) 555-0756
 1/12/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98
 1/12/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 1/16/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190
 1/16/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 1/16/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 1/20/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 1/20/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 1/20/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 1/24/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 1/24/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 1/24/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques,

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.36 (case p.36) (continued)

each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 1/28/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 1/28/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 1/28/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 2/1/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 2/1/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98
 2/1/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 2/5/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 2/5/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 2/5/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 2/9/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 2/9/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 2/9/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 2/13/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 2/13/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 2/13/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 2/17/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 2/17/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 2/17/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 2 \$180
 2/21/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 2/21/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 2 \$196
 2/21/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 2/25/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 1 \$95
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 3 of 5

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.37 (case p.37)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Itemized Statement | DATE:
 8/20/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.37 (case p.37) (continued)

2/25/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 1 \$98
 2/25/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 3/1/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 3/1/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 3/1/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 3/5/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 2 \$190
 3/5/25 97112 Neuromuscular reeducation, each 15 minutes 3 \$294
 3/5/25 97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15 minutes 1 \$90
 4/24/25 97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes 3 \$285
 TOTAL CHARGES: \$18,655
 PAYMENTS / ADJUSTMENTS: \$0.00 BALANCE DUE:
 PENDING LIEN RESOLUTION
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
 No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
 For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
 No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
 For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
 No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
 For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.37 (case p.37) (continued)

office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 4 of 5

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.39 (case p.39)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 5 of 34	DATE: 11/9/24
PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan	ACCT: A314967
DOB: 6/22/76	FAX: (559) 555-0756
VISIT 5 OF 34 DATE 11/9/24
S:
Patient reports pain 2/10 today, increased after a long shift.
O:
Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.
A:
Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady progress.
P:
Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/12/24.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x2 97140 x2
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.40 (case p.40)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 27 of 34	DATE: 2/5/25
PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan	ACCT: A314967
DOB: 6/22/76	FAX: (559) 555-0756
VISIT 27 OF 34 DATE 2/5/25
S:
Patient reports pain 6/10 today, improved after the last treatment but returning by the next morning.
O:
Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.
A:
Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.40 (case p.40) (continued)

P:
Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/8/25.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x3 97140 x2
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.41 (case p.41)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 18 of 34	DATE: 12/31/24
PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan	ACCT: A314967
DOB: 6/22/76	FAX: (559) 555-0756
VISIT 18 OF 34 DATE 12/31/24
S:
Patient reports pain 2/10 today, somewhat improved since the last visit.
O:
Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.
A:
Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.
P:
Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/3/25.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x2
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.42 (case p.42)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 15 of 34	DATE: 12/19/24
PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan	ACCT: A314967
DOB: 6/22/76	FAX: (559) 555-0756
VISIT 15 OF 34 DATE 12/19/24
S:
Patient reports pain 5/10 today, improved after the last treatment but returning by the next morning.
O:
Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.
A:
Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.42 (case p.42) (continued)

progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/22/24.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x1
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.43 (case p.43)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
24 of 34| DATE: 1/24/25 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 24 OF 34 DATE 1/24/25

S:

Patient reports pain 6/10 today, increased
after a long shift.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of
prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
involved
region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/27/25.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x3 97140 x3
B. Castellanos, DPT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.44 (case p.44)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 7
of 34| DATE: 11/17/24 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 7 OF 34 DATE 11/17/24

S:

Patient reports pain 2/10 today, unchanged
since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
involved
region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as
expected.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.44 (case p.44) (continued)

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/20/24.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x3
N. Achterberg, PT
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.45 (case p.45)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
10 of 34| DATE: 11/29/24 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 10 OF 34 DATE 11/29/24

S:

Patient reports pain 8/10 today, somewhat
improved since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of
prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
involved
region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program
adjusted.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/2/24.
UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x2
G. Milovic, PTA
Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.46 (case p.46)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
28 of 34| DATE: 2/9/25 |
| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
|
| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
VISIT 28 OF 34 DATE 2/9/25

S:

Patient reports pain 7/10 today, somewhat
improved since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
involved
region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as
expected.

P:

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.46 (case p.46) (continued)

Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/12/25.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x2 97140 x1
 N. Achterberg, PT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.47 (case p.47)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 22 of 34| DATE: 1/16/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 22 OF 34 DATE 1/16/25

S:
 Patient reports pain 6/10 today, improved
 after the last treatment but returning by
 the next
 morning.

O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:
 Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program
 adjusted.

P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/19/25.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x2 97140 x3
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.48 (case p.48)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 2
 of 34| DATE: 10/28/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 2 OF 34 DATE 10/28/24

S:
 Patient reports pain 3/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.

O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:
 Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program
 adjusted.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.48 (case p.48) (continued)

P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 10/31/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x2 97140 x2
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.49 (case p.49)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 3
 of 34| DATE: 11/1/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 3 OF 34 DATE 11/1/24

S:
 Patient reports pain 7/10 today, improved
 after the last treatment but returning by
 the next
 morning.

O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.

P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/4/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x3 97140 x3
 N. Achterberg, PT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.50 (case p.50)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 25 of 34| DATE: 1/28/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 25 OF 34 DATE 1/28/25

S:
 Patient reports pain 2/10 today, increased
 after a long shift.

O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.50 (case p.50) (continued)

progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/31/25.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x3

G. Milovic, PTA

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.51 (case p.51)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation

| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 19 of 34| DATE: 1/4/25 |

| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967 |

| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

VISIT 19 OF 34 DATE 1/4/25

S:

Patient reports pain 5/10 today, somewhat improved since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved

region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program adjusted.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/7/25.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x3 97140 x2

B. Castellanos, DPT

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.52 (case p.52)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation

| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 21 of 34| DATE: 1/12/25 |

| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967 |

| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

VISIT 21 OF 34 DATE 1/12/25

S:

Patient reports pain 5/10 today, increased after a long shift.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved

region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady progress.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.52 (case p.52) (continued)

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/15/25.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x2 97140 x3

G. Milovic, PTA

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.53 (case p.53)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation

| REPORT TYPE: Physical Therapy Initial

Evaluation| DATE: 10/20/24 |

| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967 |

|

| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

Subjective:

Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms related to the incident of 9/18/24. Current pain

is rated 4/10 on average and 7/10 at worst.

Symptoms are aggravated by prolonged

sitting,

lifting and household activity, and are

partially relieved by rest and

over-the-counter

analgesia. The patient reports sleep is

interrupted 2 nights per week.

Objective:

Tenderness to palpation with guarded,

restricted active range of motion. Motor

strength

grossly preserved. Sensation intact

distally.

VITAL SIGNS

BP 111/66 HR 91 RR 15 T 98.2 F SpO2 97% Pain 9/10

Assessment:

Physical therapy initial evaluation; plan of care twice weekly for eight weeks.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

M54.16 Radiculopathy, lumbar region

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):

97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes

97140 Manual therapy techniques, each 15

minutes

Plan:

2x/week for 8 weeks

B. Castellanos, DPT

Signed 10/20/24

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.54 (case p.54)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 33 of 34| DATE: 3/1/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 33 OF 34 DATE 3/1/25
 S:
 Patient reports pain 4/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 3/4/25.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x1 97140 x2
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.55 (case p.55)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 9
 of 34| DATE: 11/25/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 9 OF 34 DATE 11/25/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 8/10 today, increased
 after a long shift.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Progressing as
 expected.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/28/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x3 97140 x3
 N. Achterberg, PT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.56 (case p.56)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 17 of 34| DATE: 12/27/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 17 OF 34 DATE 12/27/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 7/10 today, somewhat
 improved since the last visit.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program
 adjusted.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/30/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x1 97140 x2
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.57 (case p.57)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 31 of 34| DATE: 2/21/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 31 OF 34 DATE 2/21/25
 S:
 Patient reports pain 7/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/24/25.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x3
 G. Milovic, PTA
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.58 (case p.58)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 1
 of 34| DATE: 10/24/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 1 OF 34 DATE 10/24/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 6/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program
 adjusted.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 10/27/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x2
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.59 (case p.59)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 12 of 34| DATE: 12/7/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 12 OF 34 DATE 12/7/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 8/10 today, increased
 after a long shift.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/10/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x1
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.64 (case p.64)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 16 of 34| DATE: 12/23/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 16 OF 34 DATE 12/23/24
 S:
 Patient reports pain 2/10 today, improved
 after the last treatment but returning by
 the next
 morning.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/26/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x1
 B. Castellanos, DPT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.65 (case p.65)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 34 of 34| DATE: 3/5/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 34 OF 34 DATE 3/5/25
 S:
 Patient reports pain 7/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.
 O:
 Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.
 A:
 Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.
 P:
 Continue plan of care. Next visit 3/8/25.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x1 97140 x2
 N. Achterberg, PT
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.66 (case p.66)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit 4
 of 34| DATE: 11/5/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 4 OF 34 DATE 11/5/24

S:

Patient reports pain 4/10 today, increased
 after a long shift.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 4 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 11/8/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x3 97140 x1
 G. Milovic, PTA
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.67 (case p.67)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 13 of 34| DATE: 12/11/24 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 13 OF 34 DATE 12/11/24

S:

Patient reports pain 3/10 today, increased
 after a long shift.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the
 involved
 region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Slow but steady
 progress.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 12/14/24.
 UNITS BILLED: 97110 x2 97112 x1 97140 x1
 G. Milovic, PTA
 Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.69 (case p.69)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Physical Therapy Initial
 Evaluation| DATE: 4/24/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

Subjective:

Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms
 related to the incident of 9/18/24. Current
 pain

is rated 4/10 on average and 10/10 at worst.

Symptoms are aggravated by prolonged

sitting,

lifting and household activity, and are

partially relieved by rest and

over-the-counter

analgesia. The patient reports sleep is

interrupted 2 nights per week.

Objective:

Tenderness to palpation with guarded,
 restricted active range of motion. Motor
 strength

grossly preserved. Sensation intact

distally.

VITAL SIGNS

BP 108/69 HR 62 RR 16 T 98.5 F SpO2 98% Pain
 3/10

Assessment:

Post-operative physical therapy evaluation;
 twelve-week reconditioning program started.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

M54.16 Radiculopathy, lumbar region

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):

97110 Therapeutic exercise, each 15 minutes

Plan:

2x/week for 12 weeks

B. Castellanos, DPT

Signed 4/24/25

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle
 Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1
 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.70 (case p.70)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation
 | REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit
 26 of 34| DATE: 2/1/25 |
 | PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967
 |
 | DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |
 VISIT 26 OF 34 DATE 2/1/25

S:

Patient reports pain 8/10 today, unchanged
 since the last visit.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 2 sets of
 prescribed program. Manual therapy to the

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.70 (case p.70) (continued)

involved

region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Progressing as expected.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 2/4/25.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x3 97112 x1 97140 x3

N. Achterberg, PT

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.71 (case p.71)

Pinnacle Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation

| REPORT TYPE: Therapy Daily Note -- Visit

20 of 34| DATE: 1/8/25 |

| PATIENT: Priya Ramanathan | ACCT: A314967

|

| DOB: 6/22/76 | FAX: (559) 555-0756 |

VISIT 20 OF 34 DATE 1/8/25

S:

Patient reports pain 8/10 today, improved after the last treatment but returning by the next morning.

O:

Therapeutic exercise performed: 3 sets of prescribed program. Manual therapy to the involved region. Modalities as tolerated.

A:

Tolerating treatment. Plateau noted; program adjusted.

P:

Continue plan of care. Next visit 1/11/25.

UNITS BILLED: 97110 x1 97112 x3 97140 x3

N. Achterberg, PT

Priya Ramanathan - A314967 - Pinnacle

Physical Therapy & Rehabilitation -page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.100 (case p.100)

Crestline Interventional Pain Institute

1201 Sutter Bend Road, Suite 300,

Sacramento, CA 95814 - t (916) 555-0401 - f (916) 555-0402

Interventional Procedure Report

Patient: Priya Ramanathan

Date of Birth: 22-Jun-1976 Chart No.: 492214

Date of Service: 24-Jan-2025

PROCEDURE DATE: 24-Jan-2025

PROCEDURE: Right L4-L5 and L5-S1 transforaminal

PHYSICIAN: V. Sreenivasan, MD

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.100 (case p.100) (continued)

ANESTHESIA: Local, 1% lidocaine without epinephrine

INDICATION

Persistent pain refractory to conservative management following the incident of 18-Sep-2024.

Risks, benefits and alternatives were discussed and written informed consent was obtained.

TECHNIQUE

The patient was positioned and the target area was prepped and draped in the usual sterile

fashion. Under fluoroscopic guidance the target was identified and a spinal needle was

advanced under intermittent imaging.

Negative aspiration for blood and cerebrospinal fluid

was confirmed. Contrast was injected demonstrating the expected flow pattern without

vascular uptake. The therapeutic solution was then injected without difficulty. The patient

tolerated the procedure well.

POST-PROCEDURE

Vital signs stable throughout. Observed for 30 minutes without complication. Reported outcome at follow-up: 50% relief for six days.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

M51.16 Intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy, lumbar region

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):

64483 Injection, transforaminal epidural, lumbar or sacral, single level

64484 Injection, transforaminal epidural, each additional level

V. Sreenivasan, MD

Priya Ramanathan - 492214 - Crestline

Interventional Pain Institute - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.101 (case p.101)

Crestline Interventional Pain Institute

1201 Sutter Bend Road, Suite 300,

Sacramento, CA 95814 - t (916) 555-0401 - f (916) 555-0402

Interventional Procedure Report

Patient: Priya Ramanathan

Date of Birth: 22-Jun-1976 Chart No.: 492214

Date of Service: 23-Dec-2024

PROCEDURE DATE: 23-Dec-2024

PROCEDURE: Right L4-L5 transforaminal

PHYSICIAN: V. Sreenivasan, MD

ANESTHESIA: Local, 1% lidocaine without

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.101 (case p.101) (continued)

epinephrine

INDICATION

Persistent pain refractory to conservative management following the incident of 18-Sep-2024.

Risks, benefits and alternatives were discussed and written informed consent was obtained.

TECHNIQUE

The patient was positioned and the target area was prepped and draped in the usual sterile fashion. Under fluoroscopic guidance the target was identified and a spinal needle was

advanced under intermittent imaging.

Negative aspiration for blood and cerebrospinal fluid

was confirmed. Contrast was injected demonstrating the expected flow pattern without vascular uptake. The therapeutic solution was then injected without difficulty. The patient tolerated the procedure well.

POST-PROCEDURE

Vital signs stable throughout. Observed for 30 minutes without complication. Reported outcome at follow-up: 60% relief for eleven days.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

M51.16 Intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy, lumbar region

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):

64483 Injection, transforaminal epidural, lumbar or sacral, single level

V. Sreenivasan, MD

Priya Ramanathan - 492214 - Crestline

Interventional Pain Institute - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.111 (case p.111)**VALLEY GENERAL HOSPITAL**

1400 MARIGOLD AVENUE - FRESNO, CA 93720

TEL (559) 555-0142 FAX (559) 555-0143 NPI 1508827341

EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT RECORD

PATIENT: PRIYA RAMANATHAN DOB: 06/22/1976

MRN: MR-884158

DATE OF SERVICE: 09/18/2024

MODE OF ARRIVAL: Private vehicle TRIAGE

ACUITY: 3 (Urgent)

CHIEF COMPLAINT

Pain following struck head-on by a vehicle crossing the center line on Jackson Road.

HISTORY OF PRESENT ILLNESS

Priya Ramanathan is a 48-year-old patient

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.111 (case p.111) (continued)

presenting after struck head-on by a vehicle crossing the center line on Jackson Road earlier today. The patient reports immediate onset

of pain, describes the pain as sharp and constant, and rates it 9 out of 10 at its worst.

There was no loss of consciousness reported.

The patient denies numbness or weakness of the

bowel or bladder. The patient has not taken anything for the pain prior to arrival.

VITAL SIGNS

BP 108/89 HR 60 RR 17 T 97.1 F SpO2 97% Pain 6/10

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

General: alert, oriented to person, place and time, in moderate distress. HEENT:

atraumatic,

pupils equal and reactive. Neck: tenderness to palpation over the paraspinal musculature with restricted active range of motion.

Chest: clear to auscultation bilaterally.

Back:

midline tenderness without step-off.

Extremities: no deformity, distal pulses intact.

Neurological: strength 5/5 throughout, sensation intact to light touch.

DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):

S39.012A Strain of muscle, fascia and tendon of lower back, initial encounter

G89.11 Acute pain due to trauma

PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):

99284 Emergency department visit, high severity

70450 CT head or brain without contrast material

72100 Radiologic examination, spine, lumbosacral, 2 or 3 views

DISPOSITION

Priya Ramanathan - MR-884158 - Valley

General Hospital - page 1 of 2

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.113 (case p.113)**VALLEY GENERAL HOSPITAL**

1400 MARIGOLD AVENUE - FRESNO, CA 93720

TEL (559) 555-0142 FAX (559) 555-0143 NPI 1508827341

ITEMIZED STATEMENT

PATIENT: PRIYA RAMANATHAN DOB: 06/22/1976

MRN: MR-884158

DATE OF SERVICE: 08/20/2025

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF CHARGES

DATE CPT DESCRIPTION UNITS CHARGE

09/18/2024 99284 Emergency department visit,

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.113 (case p.113) (continued)

high severity 1 \$2,450
 09/18/2024 70450 CT head or brain without contrast material 1 \$2,150
 09/18/2024 72100 Radiologic examination, spine, lumbosacral, 2 or 3 1 \$325
 TOTAL CHARGES: \$4,925
 PAYMENTS / ADJUSTMENTS: \$0.00 BALANCE DUE:
 PENDING LIEN RESOLUTION
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 Priya Ramanathan - MR-884158 - Valley General Hospital - page 1 of 2

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.125 (case p.125)

Saint Brendan's Medical Center
 9 Corliss Parkway, Sacramento, CA 95825 - t

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.125 (case p.125) (continued)

(916) 555-0188 - f (916) 555-0189
 Operative Report
 Patient: Priya Ramanathan
 Date of Birth: June 22, 1976 Chart No.: 511889
 Date of Service: April 2, 2025
 DATE OF PROCEDURE: April 2, 2025
 SURGEON: M. Danforth, MD
 ASSISTANT: S. Ibarra, DO
 ANESTHESIA: General endotracheal
 ESTIMATED BLOOD LOSS: 88 mL
 COMPLICATIONS: None
 PREOPERATIVE DIAGNOSIS
 L4-L5 laminotomy with microdiscectomy performed; two-day inpatient stay.
 POSTOPERATIVE DIAGNOSIS
 Same, confirmed intraoperatively.
 INDICATIONS
 The patient has failed an extended course of conservative management including physical therapy, oral analgesia and interventional injections following the incident of September 18, 2024. Imaging correlates with the clinical examination. The risks, benefits and alternatives of surgery were reviewed at length and informed consent was obtained.
 DESCRIPTION OF PROCEDURE
 The patient was brought to the operating room and general anesthesia was induced without difficulty. A surgical time-out was performed confirming patient identity, procedure and laterality. The operative site was prepped and draped in the usual sterile fashion. Large extruded fragment at L4-L5 removed; nerve root well decompressed Hemostasis was confirmed.
 The wound was irrigated copiously with normal saline and closed in layers. A sterile dressing was applied. All counts were correct at the conclusion of the case. The patient was awakened, extubated and transferred to the post-anesthesia care unit in stable condition.
 SPECIMENS
 Sent to pathology.
 DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):
 Priya Ramanathan - 511889 - Saint Brendan's Medical Center - page 1 of 2

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.139 (case p.139)

Saint Brendan's Medical Center
 9 Corliss Parkway, Sacramento, CA 95825 - t (916) 555-0188 - f (916) 555-0189
 Itemized Statement
 Patient: Priya Ramanathan
 Date of Birth: June 22, 1976 Chart No.: 511889
 Date of Service: August 20, 2025
 ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF CHARGES
 DATE CPT DESCRIPTION UNITS CHARGE
 April 2, 2025 63030 Laminotomy with decompression of nerve root, 1 int 1 \$51,600
 April 2, 2025 00630 Anesthesia for procedures in lumbar region 1 \$4,350
 TOTAL CHARGES: \$55,950
 PAYMENTS / ADJUSTMENTS: \$0.00 BALANCE DUE: PENDING LIEN RESOLUTION
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
 This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients. For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
 Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
 BILLING OFFICE NOTICES

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.139 (case p.139) (continued)

This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
 A lien may be asserted against any recovery. No collection activity occurs during the hold.
 Priya Ramanathan - 511889 - Saint Brendan's Medical Center - page 1 of 6

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.146 (case p.146)

Harbor Family Medicine -- Office Visit Note
 Priya Ramanathan / DOB 06/22/1976 / ID 658251 / 09/24/2024
 Subjective:
 Patient returns reporting ongoing symptoms related to the incident of 09/18/2024.
 Current
 pain is rated 8/10 on average and 7/10 at worst. Symptoms are aggravated by prolonged sitting, lifting and household activity, and are partially relieved by rest and over-the-counter analgesia. The patient reports sleep is interrupted 3 nights per week.
 Objective:
 Tenderness to palpation with guarded, restricted active range of motion. Motor strength grossly preserved. Sensation intact distally.
 VITAL SIGNS
 BP 116/74 HR 90 RR 18 T 98.3 F SpO2 96% Pain 4/10
 Assessment:
 Primary care follow-up; radiating right leg pain reported for the first time, orthopedic referral placed.
 DIAGNOSES (ICD-10-CM):
 M54.50 Low back pain, unspecified
 M54.16 Radiculopathy, lumbar region
 PROCEDURES / SERVICES (CPT):
 99203 Office or other outpatient visit, new patient, low complexity
 Plan:
 Cascade Orthopedic Associates
 F. Adeyemi, MD
 Signed 09/24/2024
 Priya Ramanathan - 658251 - Harbor Family Medicine - page 1 of 1

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.148 (case p.148)

Harbor Family Medicine -- Itemized Statement
 Priya Ramanathan / DOB 06/22/1976 / ID 658251 / 08/20/2025
 ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF CHARGES
 DATE CPT DESCRIPTION UNITS CHARGE

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.148 (case p.148) (continued)

09/24/2024 99203 Office or other outpatient visit, new patient, low 1 \$285
TOTAL CHARGES: \$285
PAYMENTS / ADJUSTMENTS: \$0.00 BALANCE DUE:
PENDING LIEN RESOLUTION
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.
BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
A lien may be asserted against any recovery.
No collection activity occurs during the hold.
Financial assistance and discount payment programs are available to eligible patients.
For an application or a copy of the policy, contact the patient financial services office.
Charges are shown at standard rates, before any insurance or contractual adjustment.

Ramanathan-medical-records, p.148 (case p.148) (continued)

BILLING OFFICE NOTICES
This account is on hold pending resolution of a third-party injury claim.
Priya Ramanathan - 658251 - Harbor Family Medicine - page 1 of 2